VOL XX

CALUMET, HOUGHTON COUNTY, MICHIGAN, SATURDAY AFTERNOON, AUGUST 12, 1911

NO. 242

## TRUST CHARGES DENIED BY THE HARVESTER CO.

Report of Special Agent of Department of Justice is Scored by Counsel For the International

## EVERY ACCUSATION ANSWERED

No Valuable Patents on Essential Parts of Binder; No Binder Twine Monopoly; and No Fixing of High Prices.

Washington, D. C. Aug. 12.-Edgar Bancroft, counsel for the Internationat Harvester Co., filed today with the election. Despite the success with House steel trust investigating comnalitee an answer to the charges made ing in other sections the party leaders by Burdette Townsend, the special agent of the department of justice in has been admittedly a doubtful State 1908.

"Nearly every important statement of fact relating to the purpose of the than ever. This is due partly to the investigation," the reply asserts, "is either grossly inaccurate or entirely in control of the State administrauntrue. The general inaccuracy of tion and partly to the fact that the the report is shown by its misstatement, even of the names of the president and chairman of the board of the International Harvester Co., and of are overwhelmingly Republican. the names of the voting trustees. No Valuable Patents.

"The fundamental charge of a comhination to create a monopoly, is based by the Democratic party in Congress. by the report on the charge that the As regards State issues the most inknotter in the self binder is protected terest centers in the resolutions conby patents, and that the International cerning the liquor question. Unless owns the patents on all the best types the Republicans force the issue, which of knotters. The truth is there is no so far they have evinced no intention patent, whatever, on any essential part of doing, the Democrats probably will of any type of knotters, and there has refrain from making the question the not been any such patents in force chief issue of the fight. If the consince 1896 when the Appleby patent Neither are there any existing patents upon any essential part of it will probably declare itself against the grain blinding machine. The many State-wide prohibition and unequivobasic patents had all expired in 1896 cally in favor of a uniform local opand there have been no substantial patented improvements since twenty years ago, while the life of a putent, as is well known, is only sev-

enteen years." The statement in Townsend's report that of the nine different types of grain binders, purchased by the Internation al, all but three had been abandoned others, is branded by Bancroft as "no

toriously and absolutely false." No Binder Twine Trust.

The report's charge of a binder twine trust is without any foundation, also states the International has had gan representatives will get the folthe vigorous competition of one large lowing: and six smaller twine manufacturers. in addition to seven state penitentiary twine mills. In reply to the charge that competition has been "largely suppressed," Bancroft cites the names of eight firms, which, he declares, are all active competitors.

As to the charge that the International receives rebates from railroads and special concessions from the U. S. Steel corporation, the reply declares that the harvester company's "relation to the U. S. Steel corporation is not different from its relations with comles corporation, the Wisconsin Steel from place of residence to Washing-

Prices Not High.

As to the charge of increasing

prices, the International asserts that instead of increasing them it's influonce has been to prevent increases; that the self binder sells at a very by dealers and that the terms of credit, III 1908, and then only seven per cent; with the above result. and that for 1912 a reduction of five per cent was appounced last month.

On the subject of foreign prices the 'International denies that perrenial are sold abroad cheaper than at February, March and April, 1909. shows that the prices for the sixfoot binder, which sold in America for 3125, are as follows: France, \$173.70; South Russin, \$168.95; and Great Britain, \$135.16, and that "the net prices received by the American manufac- out their business and retired." turer are greater on the machines sold abroad than at home."

Company Not a Trust.

As to the charges that the Internacompanies, and that the great majority ty-five per cent."

## AVOID QUESTION OF PROHIBITION

CENTUCKY DEMOCRATS TO RE FRAIN FROM MAKING IT IS. SUE OF CAMPAIGN. CON-VENTION TUESDAY.

Louisville, Ky., Aug. 12.-County nventions were held throughout Kenncky today for the election of dele ates to the Democratic State convenon which is to meet here next Tuesday. The work of the convention wil confined to the adoption of a platform, as the candidates for governor and other State officers were chose in the primary last month,

Kentucky Doubtful State.

Great care will be exercised in buildng the platform, for the Democrata appreciate the fact that they must fight to win a victory in the coming which the Democrats have been meethere are aware that Kentucky, which since it went Republican for the first time in 1895, is now more doubtful advantage of the Republicans in being Sate's increase in population, as shown by the recent census, has been almost wholly in the eastern districts, which

Avoid Liquor Question,

The platform will give an enthusias tle indersement to the policy pursued vention feels obliged to take an emplatic stand in the matter, however, tion law, with the county as the unit.

MILEAGE FOR CONGRESSMEN.

Of the Michigan Members Young Trav-

els the Greatest Distance. Washington, Aug. 12.-Transpoortation of members of the house of repand repairs are not furnished for any resentatives for this special session of ongress will cost the government \$146,417.20 and a total of 251,968 miles from and steel schedules in the taris computed as the aggregate distance iff bill.

traveled. Chairman R. E. Lee of Pennsylvawhatsoever," declares Bancroft. He nia completed his figures today, Michi-

		Attient.	CHRIE
	Doremus, Detroit	750	\$300.00
	Wedemeyer, Ann Arbor	728	291,20
i	J. M. C. Smith, Charlotte	780	312.00
	Hamilton, Niles	882	352.80
ì	Sweet, Grand Rapids	825	330.00
1	S. W. Smith, Pontiae	776	310.40
	McMorran, Port Huron	743	297.26
	Pordney, Saginaw	796	318,40
1	McLaughlin, Muskegon	890	256.00
1	Loud, Au Sable	901	360.40
Ì	Dodds, Mt. Pleasant	815	926.00
	Young, Ishpeming	1,237	494,80
	This is computed on th	e basi	s of 20

petitors of the steel corporation; that cents per mile. Heretofore the payduring the past seven years it has ment has been made through the serbought from the steel corporation ten geant-at-arms' office, but this session per cent of its total needs, while it the Democrats voted to have the comhas purchased thirty per cent from putation done by committee and every competitors of the U. S. Steel, the member's mileage is declared by balance of its needs having been sup- Chalrman Lee to be correct according piled by the International's subsidiar- "to the most usually traveled route

> A saving of \$2,400 is reported over the total last session,

## FAUSOME IS BOUND OVER.

John Fausome, charged with arson low price, relatively lower than that of was this morning bound over for trial any other farm implement or machine; at the next term of circuit court by that the selling prices are freely fixed Justice David Armit, bonds being fixed at \$2,000. The defendant secured facilities furnished and expert service. bondsmen. The transcribed testimony are more liberal than ever before; that was read to the witnesses yesterday although the price of raw materials afternoon and signed by them and has increased more than thirty per the case adjourned until this morn cent it's prices were not increased un- ing, when other witnesses were heard,

## FUNERAL OF GATES HELD.

Paris, Aug. 12 .- The funeral of John falsehood that agricultural implements W. Gates was held at the Inter-De nominational American church. Two home," and declares the government's hundred American friends of the famown investigation, published in the ily from all parts of the U. S. were daily consular and trade reports of present. The body will be placed on board a steamer which will sail Wednesday for New York,

Germany, \$203.00; Denmark, \$167.00; of officers and stockholders in the old company had no part in the manage-

Finally the International denies that stalled longer than the alotted time, "any plants purchased by it were all plants were enlarged and improvtional is a trust the reply is that it ed and have employed more men than was not a merger of existing corpor- ever before; that several of the prop- the meters are paid for, ations, but a new one in which \$20,- ortics purchased were bankrupt and 900,000 were invested by persons not practically out of the trade." It detheretofore in the harvester business; clares "that outside of the harvester

## **VOTE MONDAY** ON RETENTION OF COMMISSION

Cummins' Bill Providing That Monetary Commission Must Dissolve After Dec. 4, to Come Up

## FLINT AND BAILEY RESIGN

Foreign Relations Committee Would Alter General Arbitration Treaties But President Taft

Will Oppose.

Washington, D. C., Aug. 12.-Fulowing Sen. Eatley's resignation from National offnetary Commission Vice President Sherman today receiv ed the resignation of former Senato Flint of California. No venson was given for his resignation from the commission.

A vote will be taken by the senate next Monday on the Cummins bill providing that the monetary commis sion make its final report on Dec, next and then dissolve.

The senate foreign relations' com mittee today agreed to recommend the ratification of the general arbitration treaties with the elimination of the paragraph conferring upon the joint high commission of inquiry the right to determine what international questions are justifiable under the terms of the treatles. President Taft, however, informed the committee members that he would do his utmost to insure the inclusion of this paragraph The arbitration treaties with Great Britain and France were considered

day. Much opposition developed and no result was reached at the end of two hours' debate, There will be no final action on the direct election of senators at this session of congress, the conference com-

by the senate in executive session to

mittee having failed to agree on the Bristow amendment. The conferees on the free that bill refused to agree to the Kern senate amendment and to the house amendment adding lemons to the free list The bill was sent back to the house

for a vote on these amendments, The house cotton bill was taken up by the senate today. Sen. Cummins offered an amendment revising the

### TOWNSHIP BOARD MEETS. Contractors and Board to Go Over Proposed Roads Next Week.

The Calumet township board held a special meeting this morning for the purposes of going into matters connected with the proposed new roads back of Centennial Heights and N. Y. DECISION ESTABLISHES from Allouez to the Trap Rock river district.

No definite action was taken this morning. It was decided to notify local contractors to meet with the board and road committee next Thursday and together proceed over the sites for the proposed roads. Bids will then be advertised for, and at the next regular meeting of the board, in September, it is expected that the contracts will be awarded. The board is desirous of getting the work comlose no time,

A petition was filed with the board church, asking that the board build a cement sidewalk on the east side of the township board has no legal right to build any walks, either cement or absolved from its obligations oard, and the matter was therefore is needed there, the trustees of the PIONEER OF HOUGHTON

church will have to bear the expense. Township Attorney A. E. Petermani was present this morning, and stated that in reference to the proposed reduction of fares from Calumet to Mohawk and other points that he had investigated the franchises granted the Houghton County Traction company in this township, but was not yet in a position to make any state ment. He wished for time to confer with officials of the road. This was

## MUST PAY FOR METERS.

Clerk Martin Prink, Jr., calls the attention of all water consumers to the So that the payments on metera may not prove too heavy a burden on the tax payers, the council arranges that they be made quarterly over one year, Many of the residents, however have sult there are a number of meters, in-

Miss Elsie Simmons of 52 East Pine party continuing until an early hour, cemetery. He served for eight years ably will be held on Monday.

## News Forecast Of the Coming Week

Washington, D. C., Aug. 13.-Presi tent Taft is scheduled to go to Ocean Grove, N. J., Tuesday to address the Methodist camp meeting there and la ter in the week he expects to go to Heverly to begin his helated summer

Admiral Togo, whose visit to the Intted States is attracting much at tention, will remain in New York city until Wednerday when he will go to Poston. He will remain in Boston two days, visiting the Charleston may yard, Harvard University and other places of interest in the vicinity, departing Friday evening for Niagara

The annual month of rifle competions for the picked shots or all branthes of the United States service and the militia organizations of the different states will begin on the ranges at Camp Perry Monday with the opening of the twenty-ninth tournament of the National Rifle Association and the ninth matches of the National Board for the Promotion of Rifle Practice.

The political calendar of the week alls for several meetings of interest by the leaders of both parties. Kentucky Democrats will assemble in Loulavide Tuenday to formulate the platform on which the State ticket will make the fight for election next fall. In Nebraska on the same day the State primaries of all parties will be held for the nomination of candidates for the minor State offices to be filled at the next election. At Harrisburg there is to be a meeting of the Democratic State Central Committee of Pennsylvania to consider proposed changes in the party rules and to carry out the plan for the redistricting of the State. At the same time and place there is to be a meeting of Democratic editors to form a State league. At Columbus. O. an outling is to be held by the Jefferson Club with William J. Eryan as the guest of honor. The club is an "insurgent" Democratic organization and is understood to be opposed to Governor Harmon of Ohio for the presidential nomination.

The conventions of the week will ininde these of the International Typographical Union ... San Francisco, the American Press Humorists' Association at Boston, the Irish Catholic Renevo lent Union at Toledo, the Loyal Order of Moose at Detroit, the American Pharmaceutical Association at Boston, and the National Negro Business Learue at Little Rock

## COURT AIMS HARD

RULING THAT DRESS HAS NO VALUE AFTER WORN TEN TIMES.

New York, N. Y., Aug. 12 .- A decision by the state court here in a fire insurance suit establishes the rolling that no woman's dress has a money value in law after it has been worn ten times. According to that theory, pleted this fall, and to that end will every gown owned by the plaintiff, who sued to recover the full value of clothing destroyed by fire, had outlivof trustees of St. Anne's French ed its usefulness before the fire came along to complete its destruction, and with the exception of a trifling sum, the church. It was pointed out that representing the actual worth of old material the insurance company was

## PASSES THIS MORNING

DEATH OF CHARLES G. BAUDIN AT AGE OF SEVENTY-SIX.

Helped to Construct Portage Ship

Canal in Early Seventies.

Charles N. Haudin, a resident of the copper country for over fifty years, fied at nine o'clock this morning at his home in this village from a brief illness from pneumonia, Mr. Baudin had been alling more or less during the past spring and summer, but was able to remain at his work as caretaker of fact that meters installed twelve Forest Hill cemetery until August 4. months ago must be paid for at once. He only took his bed however, last Sunday, but his condition was not regarded as serious, as he had been sitting up for a while yesterday.

Canada, in 1835, and came to Copper member of the Houghton village coun- d'Alene, Idaho; Berkeley, Cal.; Girard, meeting, among them being a proposed ment of the International, but sold grown remiss in this matter, as a re- Harbor in 1852. Later he removed to cil. Ontonagon county and worked at the He was married while residing at cities, Minnesota mine, and afterwards had the Delaware mine to Miss Mary Ferupon which no payments have been lived at various mining locations in guson, who survives him, together with losed or abandoned, but states that made. Special efforts will be made to Keweenaw county. He was employed five sons and a daughter. The latter collect this money, and it is possible as a foreman on the construction of is Miss May Baudin, and the sons are that the water will be turned off until the Portage Lake ship canal in 1871 Albert N., Edward A., Octavius D., Togo and his party visited the United street was pleasantly surprised by lage. He was in the employ of the D. The only other remaining relative con with General Barry, the superin- and carriers will cost the metropolis

## TWO MEN SHOT DEAD BY FRIEND: RESULT OF JOKE INTEREST MANIFESTED

Frank J. Cook and Daniel Verland, Detectives For the Lake Shore Road, Victims of Own Hoax

Pose as "Car Thieves" and Spring Out at Special Officer Wm. Burnett Who Pulls Gun and Fires at Thom.

Detroit, Mich., Aug. 12.-Frank J look and Daniel Verland, special detectives of the Lake Shore railroad, Special Officer William Burnett of the tempted to play on Burnett.

and Verland, knowing Burnett had had trouble with two car breakers, decided to spring out on him as he pass-Burnett, not recognizing either of the men in the darkness, drew his men.

Burnett then notified Patrolman ar thieves."

When Rurnett mw who the men were that he had shot, he broke down. Burnett stated to Police Lieutenant McNamara that he would not have had sworn to "get him."

NELSON'S MOTHER KILLED.

Parent of Famous Pugilist is Struck by Fast Mail Train.

Chicago, Aug. 12.-Mrs. Ida Nelson, nother of "Battling". Nelson, the pufilist, was killed by a fast mall train in the Wabash rathroad at Burnham.

Mrs. Nelson was returning from ern train at the Burnham station.

rain to pass and then started to cross vitally affect the chances of a conviche tracks. She apparently did not tion ee or hear the mail train. Mrs. Martin narrowly escaped death in a valu effort to save Mrs. Nelson, Mrs. Nelson was 52 years old,

"Battling" Nelson and a brother Arthur Nelson, are in Oregon on a va ration trip,

## MATERIAL FOR MORELAND.

Reid, who is in charge of the work, filed.

## POPE IS STRONGER TODAY.

ceneral condition of the pope was described by the physicians as "relativein his knee were less sovere.

WILL MANAGE THE STAR.

Robert D. DeNogelle, a former man ager of the Majestic Greater of Battle Creek, has arrived in Calumet to take the management of the Star the ater on Fifth street. In addition to his managerial duties, Mr. DeNogelle will sing illustrated songs. splendid tenor voice.

BIG STRIKE IN GLASGOW.

Glasgow, Aug. 12.-The corporation by the strikers.

as a justice of the peace in Portage

## GRAND JURY TO ELECTION OF PROBE MURDER

IN TRIAL OF HENRY CLAY BEATTIE WHICH OPENS MONDAY.

Richmond, Va., August 12.-Intens nterest is manifested throughout the state in the opening, next Monday, of the nextion of the Grand Jury for ARE MET WITH HAIL OF LEAD from here. The Grand Jury will be Chesterfield County, across the river called upto to investigate the Beattle purder case, one of the most sensa fonal and puzzling crimes ever comnitted in that country. It is the genral impression that there will nough evidence submitted by the State to justify the Grand Jury to find an indictment for murder against Henry Clay Beattle, Jr., now a prisoner is he Henrico County juli, but at the mme time it is well known that the State has added little to the circum stantial evidence obtained shortly after were shot and killed last night by the crime was committed, that a reasenable motive for the alleged crime Michigan Central. The men met has not been found and that counse death as the result of a joke they at- for the defense has been working qui etly but diligently, assisted by a num-The men were on the best of terms, ber of private detectives, and is eviand met at the junction of the two dently determined to make a desperroads every night. Last night Cook ate fight at the subsequent trial to save the accused from electrocution.

### Beattie Protests Innocence.

Beattie's story that his wife was thot and killed with a shotgun by a gun and shot four times, killing both tall man with a long beard, who had ield them up, while they were driving dong Midlothian Pike. The case call O'Connor he had "shot a couple of ed for an investigation by the corone and after a long and quite sensationa hearing the coroner's jury gave the erdict that Mrs. Beattle had been shot and killed with a shotgun in the hands of her husband, Henry Clay Beattle shot at the men had they not shouted Jr. The latter was arrested and lodgthey would "get him." He said a ed in Henrico county jail, where he week ago two prowlers on the tracks spent his time unconcernedly, smoking cigarettes and strumming on his guitar. Beulah Binford, a girl with whom Beattie is said to have had relations extending over several years and who vas the mother of his child, born two ears ago and which died in July, 1910. vas arrested as a possible accomplic Since his imprisonment Beattle stuck to his original story, but his position became serious when Paul Beattle, a tie, but the apparent lack of a motive

## TO CLAIN SUNKEN LANDS.

Government Files Suit to Prove Title to Arkansas Domain.

Clayton, assistant United States district attorney, has filed at Helena suit Wrecking company left this port yes- who has been in Little Rock conferrterday with a load of lumber to be ing with District Attorney W. G. the raising of the Moreland, which was to obtain decrees quieting the governwrecked some time ago at Eagle ment's title to these lands, states that widely known as a humorist writer and River says the Duluth Herald. Capt. about twenty additional suits will be poet,

believes he will be able to release the The title of 140,000 acres of the boat in spite of all the difficulties. She most valuable lands in Arkansas i was taken off the reefs. but sank in at stake. The lands are located in the 400 Pet Canines of Fashionable Set on sand, which stretches for a distance St. Francis basin, embracing four of about two and a half miles. The counties along the Mississippi river boat is broken in two pieces and will front in Northeastern Arkansas. Var- dog show held here in several years lious claimants have laid claim in the past to the title to these lands, partly the anspices of the Rhode Island Kenthrough conveyances from the St. belonging to the fashionable residents Francis levee board, which asserts of Newport were displayed. There Rome, Aug. 12.-At noon today the title thereto through the so-called was no place for an ordinary dog in 'donation act" of 1893,

CONFERENCE OF SOCIALISTS.

Plans for Coming Campaigns to be Laid at Milwaukee.

Milwaukee, Wis., Aug. 12.-Office olding members of the national Socialist party from all sections of the gains and visitors to the fifty-seventh country have assembled here for a manual convention of the International three days' conference to discuss the Type-graphical Union, which will be affairs of the party and to make pre- called to order here Monday morning street car men struck today. Cars state and national campaigns. Victor riving on all trains. The convention sent out were attacked and wrecked Berger, the only Socialist member of will be the first that organization ever Congress, is to preside over the sex- has held west of Denver. An attendsions. Among the other participants, ance of fully 2,000 visitors is expected, nearly all of whom have arrived in the representing all sections of the United city, are the Socialist mayors of Butte. States and Canada. Many Important Mr. Baudin was born in Berthler, township and was at one time also a Mont.; Grand Junction, Colo.; Cocur questions are to be settled at the Kas.; Flint, Mich., and several other increase of the death benefits and pen-

## TOGO AT WEST POINT,

West Point, N. Y., Aug. 12 -Admiral and 1872, and located permanently in James O., and Reginald G., all of whom States Military Academy today. The Houghton in 1874, since which time he reside at Houghton except James, who visitors came up from New York on the plenish the empty stores. It is estimhas resided continuously in this vii- is at the Homestake mine in Lead, S. naval yacht Mayflower. After lunch- ated the week's strike of the dock men that it has owned and operated "all lines it has not more than forty per about forty of her friends at her home properties purchased without the increase of the trade in any line, and that lines it has not more than forty per about forty of her friends at her home firm of Pope & Sheppard for fifteen is a sister, living in Detroit.

The arrangements for the funeral have not been conceded the had been carctaker of the Forest Hill have not been completed but it probgrounds and buildings.

# TO BE PROBED

Senate Adopts Resolution Today. and the Investigation Will be Made During Recess of Congress

### RECESS FOR STEEL COMMITTEE

When Hearings Are Resumed Next Fall, Melville E. Stone of Associated Press Will Be Heard Relative to Letter.

Washington, D. C., Aug. 12.-The senate today adopted a resolution for an invertigation of the election of Senator Stephenson of Wisconsin. The investigation is authorized to take place during the recess of Congress,

Stone Will Testify. The House steel committee today sgreed to hear the testimony of General Manager Melville E. Stone of the Associated Press, who telegraphed Chairman Stanley for an opportunity to be beard in connection with the introduction of his personal letter to Jakiteigh Thorne.

Stone said the letter was written nder what now proves to be a misapprehension of facts, and that its use without explanation before the comnittee was unjust.

The committee will hear Stone next fall. It is expected the committee will take a recess today,

W. C. Temple of Pittsburg, before the steel committee today, told how J. P. Morgan once refused a \$160,000,-000 option on the Carnegie Steel Co and six months later paid \$500,000,000 for the same property. Temple explained that they are preparing to 'give a magnific of display in Wall

### GALA WEEK FOR HUMORISTS.

National Association of Fun Makers

at Boston Tuesday. Boston, Muss., Aug. 12.-Following mor relative of the accused, confessed close on the heels of the advertising that he had bought for the prisoner men's convention Boston is called uphopping trip to Hammond, Ind. She the shotgun with which the murder on to entertain the annual gathering was accompanied by Mrs. Annie Mar- had been committed. The State has of the American Press Humorists' Asa friend, and had just alighted succeeded in forging a strong chain of sociation and she is wondering today from a Lake Shore & Michigan South | electionstantial evidence against Beat | if she will not have to resurt to the bromo bottle after playing host to the Mrs. Nelson waited for a freight is considered a weak spot, which may two big round-ups. Though the latter gathering does not begin its sessions until Monday many of the newspaper funny men put in an appearance today and are mending the time seeing some of the sights of the city which has been the butt of many of their witticisms and thereby put manyadollar in their pockets. An entire week is planned for the humorists. The No. 1 in the celebrated sunken land Boston members of the association W. N. Mills, special assistant have been making up the programme The tug James Reld of the Reld to the United States attorney general and have arranged for a week that will go down in the annals of the association as the best it has ever enjoyed, sed in the building of bulkhends for Whipple in the preparations of the bill The business sessions will be presided over by "Cy" Warman of Montreal

## DOG SHOW AT NEWPORT

Exhibition.

Newport, R. L. Aug. 12 .- The first was given at the Casine reday under through riparian ownership and partly nel Club. More than 400 canine pets the exhibition. A line of blue-blooded Litigation involving these lands has canine appeators was the only ticket ly satisfactory." He appeared some- been three times carried to the supreme that insured admittance. Even class what stronger. His temperature was court of Arkansas and three times to distinctions prevailed among the tiny slightly above normal and the pains the United States supreme court. No unimals, the haughty Blenheim spanfinal adjudication, however, could be jels and those named in honor of King had until the United States becomes a Charles absolutely ignoring the breezy looking little English buildogs and

"TYPOS" MEET IN 'FRISCO.

Death Benefits and Pension Rate to be

Considered San Francisco, Cal., Aug. 12.-Deleminary plans for the next municipal, by President James M. Lynch, are ar-

### sion rate. LONDON STRIKE IS COSTLY.

London, Aug. 13 .- The stilement of the strike released a flood of supplies which were today rushed out to retendent, Admiral Togo witnessed a re- at least \$7,500,000. The increase in already high cost of living in London.